

# WARFARIN TREATMENT

## NEW PATIENT INDUCTION & REFERRAL

***NB: For patients admitted to hospital already on warfarin please use the warfarin continuation prescription (yellow) chart***

**For enquiries telephone:**

Mid-Yorkshire Anticoagulant Clinic  
Monday to Friday 9am to 5pm

**PGH & PGI:**

Telephone ext: 57103 (01924 317103)

Fax: 57099 (01924 317099)

Air tube numbers: 1; 2 & 3

**DDH:**

Telephone ext: 83763 (01924 512044)

Fax: 83192 (01924 816021)

For urgent enquiries outside of these times, contact the Haematology BMS on call via the operator

## PROCEDURE FOR THE INDUCTION OF WARFARIN

(Please detach this section from the referral & induction chart to keep on the ward for guidance)

### IN-PATIENT INDUCTION

- Complete section one of the warfarin referral & induction chart on page 3 & patient details on page 4.
- Send the chart with an INR, FBC (Day 1) and LFT(day 1) sample and request to the pathology laboratory
- Once the INR sample has been processed a dose of warfarin will be recommended by the anticoagulant clinic in line with the appropriate induction regime and the chart returned to the ward
- Follow the daily dosing advice in section two.
- Date of next required INR will be indicated on the induction chart. On this day, send the chart and an INR sample to the pathology laboratory

### DISCHARGE

- All new patients to warfarin will be given a counselling appointment with the anticoagulant clinic where further information will be given to them about their warfarin treatment
- Ensure section one, two and three of the warfarin referral & induction chart are complete, fax page 3 & 4 to the anticoagulant clinic. (Original can be sent after discharge).
- Contact the anticoagulant clinic to arrange an outpatient appointment
- Inform the patient of the appointment date, time and location.
- Arrange hospital transport if required, arrange interpreter if required
- Ensure patient is given current patient information leaflet "Information for patients being discharged on warfarin"
- Ensure the patient knows what dose of warfarin to take until their appointment with the anticoagulant clinic
- If the patient is discharged over the weekend contact the clinic on Monday to make appointment arranged.

### OUT-PATIENT INDUCTION

- Complete section one and three of the warfarin referral & induction chart and send to anticoagulant clinic.
- Telephone the anticoagulant clinic to arrange an outpatient appointment.
- Inform the patient of the appointment date, time and location and arrange hospital transport if medically required

| <b>BCSH guidelines for Target INR's and duration of treatment (BCSH, 1998,2005 &amp;2011)</b> |   |                               |
|---|---|-------------------------------|
| <b>Indication</b>   | <b>Target INR (range)</b>   | <b>Treatment Length</b>       |
| DVT (calf vein ie <b>not</b> extending into the popliteal vein))                              | 2.5 (2.0 to 3.0)  | 6 weeks                       |
| DVT (proximal vein)   | 2.5 (2.0 to 3.0)  | 3-6 months in first instance* |
| Recurrent DVT (on treatment when INR therapeutic)   | 3.5 (3.0 to 4.0)  | Lifelong*                     |
| Recurrent DVT (off treatment)   | 2.5 (2.0 to 3.0)  | Lifelong*                     |
| Pulmonary Embolism  | 2.5 (2.0 to 3.0)  | 3-6 months in first instance* |
| Recurrent PE (on treatment when INR therapeutic)  | 3.5 (3.0 to 4.0)  | Lifelong                      |
| Recurrent PE (off treatment)  | 2.5 (2.0 to 3.0)  | Lifelong                      |
| Arterial Embolus/Peripheral vascular disease  | 2.5 (2.0 to 3.0)  | Lifelong                      |
| TIA/CVA Embolic   | 2.5 (2.0 to 3.0)  | Lifelong                      |
| Atrial Fibrillation   | 2.5 (2.0 to 3.0)  | Lifelong                      |
| Mitral Valve Disease  | 2.5 (2.0 to 3.0)  | Lifelong                      |
| Heart Valve Replacement (Tissue)  | 2.5 (2.0 to 3.0)  | 3 months                      |
| Heart Valve Replacement (Mechanical)- INR target depends on thrombogenicity                   | Low risk- 2.5 (2.0-3.0)<br>Medium risk 3.0 (2.5-3.5)<br>High risk 3.5 (3.0-4.0) | Lifelong                      |
| Coronary Artery Stent   | 2.5 (2.0-3.0)   | 3 months                      |
| Ischaemic Heart Disease/LV Dysfunction  | 2.5 (2.0 to 3.0)  | Lifelong                      |

\*(Duration of warfarin treatment for VTE is usually confirmed after clinical review by Clinical Haematology)

# WARFARIN REFERRAL & INDUCTION CHART

For patients admitted to hospital already on warfarin please use the warfarin continuation prescription (yellow) chart

**SECTION ONE: REFERRAL TO ANTICOAGULANT CLINIC**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <p><b>Patient details:</b></p> <p>Hospital No.....DOB.....</p> <p>Surname.....</p> <p>Forename.....</p> <p>NHS No.....</p> <p>Address.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Telephone Number.....</p> | <p>Referring Consultant.....</p> <p>Hospital &amp; Ward.....</p> <p>Ward contact no.....</p> <p>Ward air tube no.....</p> <p>GP Name.....</p> <p>GP Address.....</p> <p>.....</p> |
|--|---|

**Clinical information for anticoagulation:**

Reason for anticoagulation: DVT  PE  AF  Other (Please specify).....

Date of diagnosis .....

If **thromboembolic event**: is patient on LMWH Yes  No  If yes state type and dose .....

**For DVT/PE was this hospital acquired (HA-VTE) ?** Yes  No

**(HA-VTE is a DVT or PE diagnosed more than 72 hours after current admission, or within 90 days of a previous admission)**

Has patient previously taken Warfarin? Yes  No  Was this for DVT/PE? Yes  No

Was the **thromboembolic event spontaneous** Yes  No  If no state cause .....

If Heart Valve please state type: ..... Metallic  Tissue

Target Range .....(See page 2 for BCSH guidelines) Proposed duration of treatment .....

Start date.....

Is patient currently taking: (a) Aspirin Yes  No  (b) Clopidogrel Yes  No  (c) Dipyridamole Yes  No

Are these to continue? Yes  No  (please specify).....

.....

**Risk assessment:**

Have you reviewed the indications and contraindications for use and assessed the appropriateness of the intended treatment against the patient's current health and social status, medication, other treatment and patient's preferences? Yes  No

Dr's signature:.....Print:.....Bleep No:.....

Date: .....

**PLEASE ENSURE THIS FORM IS FULLY COMPLETED AND THAT THE DOCTOR REQUESTING INITIATION OF WARFARIN HAS PERFORMED A RISK ASSESSMENT AND SIGNED TO CONFIRM THIS. ANY FORMS NOT COMPLETED WILL BE RETURNED TO THE WARDS WITHOUT DOSING ADVICE.**

PLEASE KEEP THIS CHART ON THE WARD UNTIL DISCHARGE THEN FAX TO THE RELEVANT ANTICOAGULATION CLINIC AND FOLLOW THE CHECK LIST IN SECTION 3.

# WARFARIN REFERRAL & INDUCTION CHART

For patients admitted to hospital already on warfarin please use the warfarin continuation prescription (yellow) chart

**Patient Details:**

Hospital No.....DOB.....NHS Number: .....

Surname.....Forename .....

**SECTION TWO: WARFARIN INDUCTION CHART (\* ACP = Anticoagulant Practitioner.)**

| Day | Date | INR | Next test date | Warfarin dose recommended by Anticoagulant Practitioner (ACP) | ACP* Sign | Medic sign | Date & time dose given | LMWH Type<br>.....<br>dose given | Nurse sign |
|-----|------|-----|----------------|---|-----------|------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| 1   |      |     |                |   |           |            |                        |                                  |            |
| 2   |      |     |                |   |           |            |                        |                                  |            |
| 3   |      |     |                |   |           |            |                        |                                  |            |
| 4   |      |     |                |   |           |            |                        |                                  |            |
| 5   |      |     |                |   |           |            |                        |                                  |            |
| 6   |      |     |                |   |           |            |                        |                                  |            |
| 7   |      |     |                |   |           |            |                        |                                  |            |
| 8   |      |     |                |   |           |            |                        |                                  |            |
| 9   |      |     |                |   |           |            |                        |                                  |            |
| 10  |      |     |                |   |           |            |                        |                                  |            |
| 11  |      |     |                |   |           |            |                        |                                  |            |
| 12  |      |     |                |   |           |            |                        |                                  |            |

(Continue on yellow warfarin prescription chart when full)

**SECTION THREE: DISCHARGE CHECK LIST**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Has the patient been seen by Pharmacy staff and given current patient information leaflet on Warfarin?  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                           |
| Does the patient have a Warfarin dose for discharge?  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                           |
| Has a follow up appointment been made with the clinic for Warfarin Counselling?<br>Appointment Date .....Time.....Location.....<br>(To arrange an appointment please fax pages 3 & 4 of this form to the Anticoagulant Office and we will telephone you with an appointment.) Ward extension number ..... | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                           |
| Has transport been arranged if necessary?<br><b>(If patient is medically unfit to come to hospital for counselling please speak to an Anticoagulant Practitioner to discuss alternatives.)</b>  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/><br>If yes state type..... |
| Has an interpreter been arranged if necessary?<br>What language does the patient speak? .....   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                           |

**Nurse responsible for discharge of patient: please sign to confirm all above have been arranged. Thank you.**

**Name.....Sign .....** **Date .....**

**Anticoagulant clinic: PGH & PGI – Tel: ext 57103 fax 57099      DDH: Tel: ext 83763 fax 83192**